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## Tax Tables

For information only, Always seek professional advice before acting.

HM Revenue and Customs practice and the law relating to taxation are complex
and subject to individual circumstances and changes which cannot be foreseen.



	2016/17 (£)	2017/18 (£)
Personal allowance – standard	11,000	11,500
Personal allowance reduced if total income exceeds∞	100,000	100,000
Transferable tax allowance (marriage allowance)§	1,100	1,150
Married couple's allowance* – minimum amount	3,220	3,260
- maximum amount	8,355	8,445
Maintenance to former spouse*	3,220	3,260
Married couple's allowance reduced if total income exceeds**	27,700	28,000
Employment termination lump sum limit	30,000	30,000

<sup>∞</sup> For 2016/17 and 2017/18 the reduction is £1 for every £2 additional income over £100,000. As a result there

is no personal allowance if total income exceeds £123,000 (£122,000 for 2016/17). § Available to spouses and civil partners born after 5 April 1935, provided neither party pays tax at above basic rate.

<sup>\*</sup> Relief at 10%. Available only if at least one of the couple was born before 6 April 1935.
\*\* For 2016/17 and 2017/18 the reduction is £1 for every £2 additional income over the total income threshold.

standard allowance(s) only are available if total income exceeds:	2016/17 (£)	2017/18 (£)
Taxpayer born before 6 April 1935 [married couple's allowance]	37,970	38,370

Tax Tables 2017/18

Main Income Tax Allowances and Reliefs - Continued

Rates	Tax Tables 2017/16

2016/17

£1 - 5.000

£1.000

£500

Nil

£32 001-150 000 £33 501-150 000<sub>∞</sub>

20%

N/A

7.5%

32.5%

38.1%

£1-5.000

£6 400

0%

2017/18

£1 - 5.000

£1.000

£500

Nil

20%

N/A

7.5%

32.5%

38.1%

£1-5 000

£6 700∞

0%

Income Tax

Starting rate

Basic rate

Higher rote 40%

Starting rate on savings income

Basic rate taxpavers

 Higher rate taxpavers - Additional rate taxpayers

Maximum tax at hasic rate«

Tax credit attaching to dividends

Basic rate on dividends

Higher rate on dividends

Additional rate on dividends

Dividend nil rate band (dividend allowance)

Personal savings allowance (for savings income)

riigher rate - 4070	202,001-100,000	200,001-100,000-
Tax on first £150,000∞	£53,600	£53,300∞
Additional rate on income over £150,000	45%	45%
Discretionary and accumulation trusts (except dividends)	45%	45%
Discretionary and accumulation trusts (dividends)*	38.1%	38.1%

<sup>1%</sup> of benefit per £100 income High income child benefit charge between £50,000 and £60,000

Assumes starting rate band not available and personal savings allowance is ignored, £6,700 on first £33,500 (£6,400 on first £32,000 in 2016/17).

and £52,300 (£52,600 in 2016/17) on first £150,000 if full starting rate band is available. \* In Scotland the basic rate tax band for 2017/18, which covers non-dividend, non-savings income, will be £31,500, leaving the higher rate threshold unchanged at £43,000. Up to the first £1,000 of gross income is generally taxed at the standard rate, ie. 20% or 7.5% as appropriate.

Car Benefits Tax Tables 2017/18

For petrol cars with an approved CO, emission figure.

CO2 g/km1	% of price subject to tax2		CO2 % of prid g/km subject				% of price subject to tax2	
	16-17	17-18		16-17	17-18		16-17	17-18
50 or less	7	9	125–9	22	24	170–4	31	33
51–75	11	13	130–4	23	25	175–9	32	34
76–94	15	17	135–9	24	26	180–4	33	35
95–99	16	18	140–4	25	27	185–9	34	36
100-4	17	19	145–9	26	28	190–4	35	35
105–9	18	20	150-4	27	29	195–9	36	37
110–4	19	21	155–9	28	30	200 and over	37	37
115–9	20	22	160-4	29	31			
120-4	21	23	165–9	30	32			

The charge is based on a percentage of the car's "price". "Price" for this purpose is the list price at the time the car was first registered plus the price of extras.

For cars first registered after 31 December 1997 the charge, based on the car's "price", is graduated according to the level of the car's approved CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.

## Notes

1. The exact CO<sub>2</sub> emissions figure should be rounded down to the nearest 5 g/km for levels of 95g/km or more.

2. For all diesels add 3%, subject to maximum charge of 37%.

## Car Fuel Benefits

For cars with an approved CO2 emission figure, the benefit is based on a flat amount of £22,600 (£22,200 for 2016/17). To calculate the amount of the benefit the percentage figure in the above car benefits table (that is from 7% to 37%) is multiplied by £22,600. The percentage figures allow for a diesel fuel surcharge. For example, in 2017/18 a petrol car emitting 132 g/km would give rise to a fuel benefit of 25% of £22,600 = £5,650.

Inheritance Tax Tables 2017/18

	Cumulative char [gross]	geable transfers	tax rate on death	tax rate in lifetime*
	2016/17 (£)	2017/18 (£)	%	%
Nil rate band**	325,000	325,000	0	0
Residence nil rate band§	N/A	100,000	N/A	N/A
Residence nil rate band reduced if estate exceeds∞	N/A	2,000,000	N/A	N/A
Excess above available nil rate band(s)	No Limit	No Limit	40°	20

<sup>\*</sup> Chargeable lifetime transfers only.

\*\*On the death of a surviving spouse on or after 9 October 2007, their personal representatives may claim up to 100% of any unused.

§ On the death of a surviving spouse on or after 6 April 2017, their personal representatives may claim up to 100% of any residence rate band of the first spouse to die (regardless of their date of death, but subject to the tapered reduction).

proportion of the nil rate band of the first spouse to die (regardless of their date of death).

§ On the death of a surviving spouse on or after 6 April 2017, their personal representatives may claim up to 100% of any residence nil

<sup>•</sup> For all tax years the reduction is £1 for every £2 additional estate over £2,000,000. As a result, there is no residence nil rate band available in 2017/18 if the total estate exceeds £2,200,000 (£2,400,000 on second death if the full band is inherited).

<sup>° 36%</sup> where at least 10% of net estate before deducting the charitable legacy is left to charity.

Chattels exemption

Principal private residence exemption

Entrepreneurs' relief

\* Reduced at least by 50% for most trusts.

Capital Gains Tax - Main Exemptions and Reliefs

Tay Tables 2017/18

Gains taxed at 10% Gains taxed at 10%

No limit

£6.000

Lifetime

cumulative limit

£10,000,000. £10,000,000.

No limit

£6.000

Lifetime

cumulative limit

Tax Tables 2017/18

Rates of tax

Individuals: 10% on gains within UK basic rate band, 20% for gains in UK higher and additional rate bands

Trustees and personal 20% representatives:

Additional rate for residential 8% property and carried interest gains:

Rate

Nil 2% 5%

Tay Tables 2017/18

Commercial (from 17/3/2016)

£150 000 or loss

UK excluding Scotland: SDLT

£125 000 or loss

Residential (on slice of value)

£125,000 or less	NII	£150,000 or less
£125,001 up to £250,000	2%	£150,001 up to £250,000
£250,001 up to £925,000 *	5%	£250,001 up to £500,000
£925,001 up to £1,500,000 *	10%	
Over £1,500,000 *	12%	
* 15% for purchases of over £500,000 by certain non-natu	ıral persons	

Rate\*\*

NIII

<sup>\*\*</sup> All rates increased by 3% for purchase of additional residential property if value is £40.000 or more

## Stamp Duty Land Tax, Land and Buildings Transaction Tax and Stamp Duty - continued

Scotland: LBTT (on slice of value)

Residential	Rate**	Commercial	Rate		
£145,000 or less	Nil	£150,000 or less	Nil		
£145,001 up to £250,000	2%	£150,001 up to £350,000	3%		
£250,001 up to £325,000	5%	Over £350,000	4.5%		
£325,001 up to £750,000 *	10%				
Over £750,000 *	12%				
* 15% for purchases of over £500,000 by certain non-natural persons ** All rates increased by 3% for purchase of additional residential property if value is £40,000 or more					

UK Stamp Duty (including SDRT)

Stocks and marketable securities:

0.5%

No stamp duty charge unless the duty exceeds £5

Main rate

12

2018

19%

2017

20%

Tax Tables 2017/18

Tax Tables 2017/18

2017/18 (£)

2016/17 (£)

10 4

\*\* 50% CGT reinvestment exemption in 2016/17 and 2017/18

Overall per tax year:	15,240	20,000
Maximum in cash for 16 and 17 year olds	15,240	20,000
Junior ISA (additional to overall limit for 16-17 year olds)	4,080	4,128
Help to buy ISA	£1,000 initial an	d £200 a month
Lifetime ISA	N/A	£4,000
Enterprise Investment Scheme (30% income tax relief)	1,000,000*	1,000,000*
Maximum carry back to previous tax year for income tax relief	1,000,000	1,000,000
Seed Enterprise Investment Scheme (50% income tax relief)	100,000**	100,000**
Venture Capital Trust (30% income tax relief)	200,000	200,000
* No limit for CGT reinvestment relief		

	2016/17	2017/18
Lifetime allowance*	£1,000,000	£1,000,000

Tay Tables 2017/18

55% of excess

25% of excess

100% relevant UK earnings or £3.600

gross if greater

£40.000\*\*

£4.000

 Excess drawn as income
 25/00 RAcess

 Annual allowance
 £40,000\*\*

 Money purchase annual allowance
 £10,000

 Annual allowance charge
 20%-45% of excess

Pensions

Lifetime allowance charge:

Excess drawn as cash lump sum

Max, relievable personal contribution

<sup>\*</sup> May be increased under 2006, 2012 or 2014 or forthcoming 2016 transitional protection provisions

<sup>\*\*</sup> Subject to 50% taper down to a minimum of £10,000 based on adjusted income in excess of £150,000, if threshold income exceeds £110,000

Class 1 Employee				
		2016/17		2017/18
	Employee	Employer	Employee	Employer
Main NIC rate	12%	13.8%	12%	13.8%
No NICs on first: Under 21* 21* & over	£155 pw £155 pw	£827 pw £156 pw	£157 pw £157 pw	£866 pw £157 pw
Main NIC charged up to	£827 pw	No limit	£866 pw	No limit
Additional NIC rate on earnings over	2% £827 pw	N/A	2% £866 pw	N/A
Certain married women	5.85%	13.8%	5.85%	13.8%
* 25 for apprentices				

<sup>25</sup> for apprentices

Employment Allowance	2016/17	2017/18
Per business*	£3,000	£3,000

<sup>\*</sup> Not available if a director is the sole employee

2017/18

Limits and Thresholds	2016/17		2017/18		
	Weekly (£)	Yearly (£)	Weekly (£)	Yearly (£)	
Lower earnings limit	112	5,842	113	5,876	
Primary earnings threshold	155	8,060	157	8,164	
Secondary earnings threshold	156	8,112	157	8,164	
Upper secondary threshold – U21s*	827	43,000	866	45,000	
Upper earnings limit	827	43,000	866	45,000	
*25 for apprentices					
Self-employed and non-employed		2016/17		2017/18	
Class 2					
Flat rate		£2.8	0 pw	£2.85 pw	
Small profits threshold		£5,96	5 pa	£6,025 pa	
Class 4 (Unless over state pension age on 6	April)				
On profits	£8	£8,060 - £43,000 pa: 9%		£8,164 - £45,000 pa: 9%	
On profits		Over £43,000 pa: 2%		Over £45,000 pa: 2%	
Class 3 (Voluntary)					
Flat rate		£14.1	0 pw	£14.25 pw	